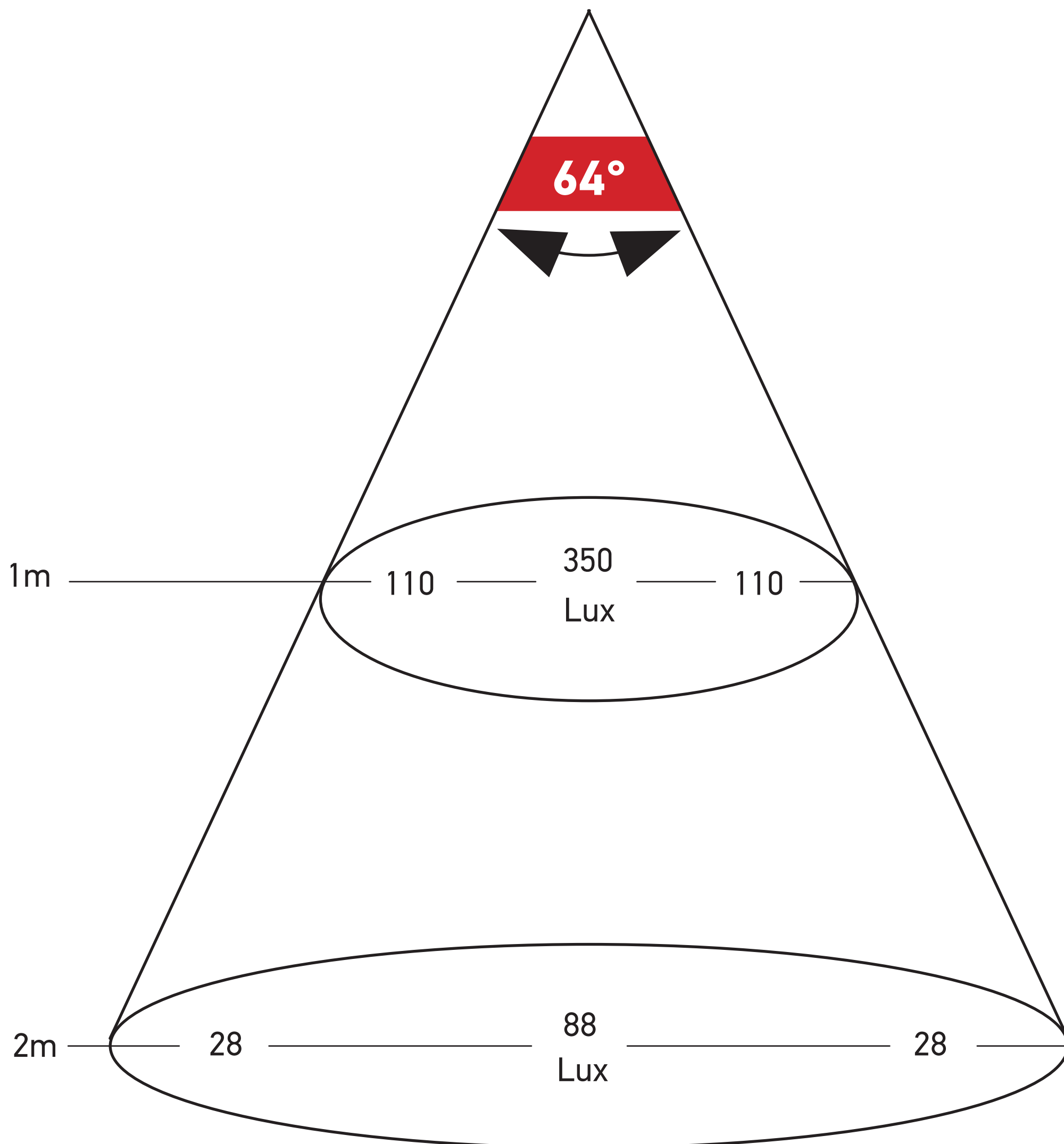




6500 K - 20 LED